Premières conclusions 1. Regional analysis of rocky region coastline : space scale (50-100km) -Structural control from coastline morphological. Valorisation : congrès ICS2013 Plymouth (UK) le 08/04/2013 + article ; -dominance of subaerial processes, low means rate eorsion, around du mm.year-¹ (secular scale) Problematic based on scale of dynamlical erosion 2. Small scale cliffs analysis : site (km - > cm) - Perspectives : -Year : cliffs monitoring (scan laser) and multiparameters measures ; -Quaternaire : variation analysis of rate erosion of plateforme / cliff system Géosciences pour une Terre durable

Plan

1- Research Program about instabilities of coastal cliffs in PACA Region ;

2- Instabilities hazards map of coastal cliffs at regional scale over the coastline of Bouches-du-Rhône (1/10 000^e);

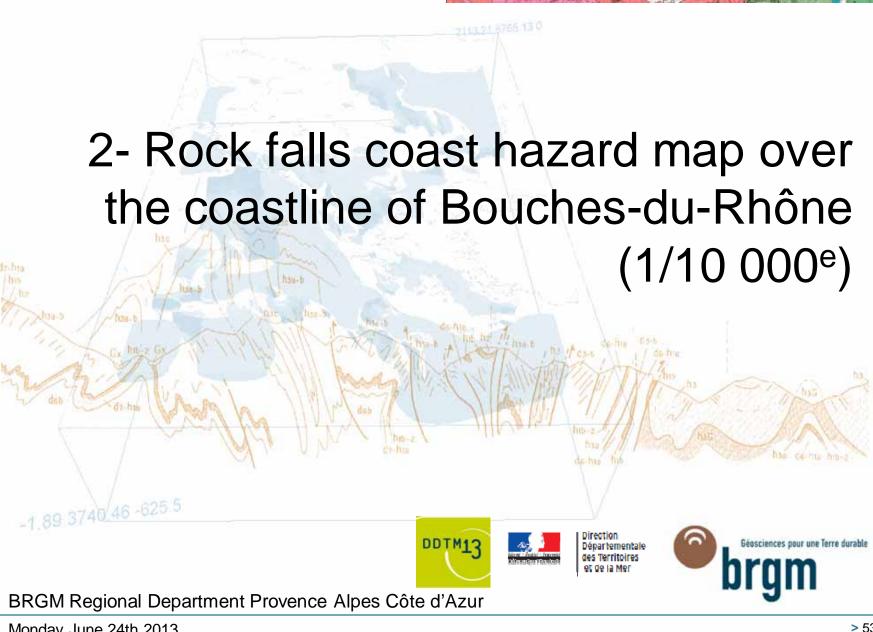
3- The multirisk approach for the «Pays A3V» (Alpes de Haute-Provence) at 1/50 000^e and 1/25 000^e ;

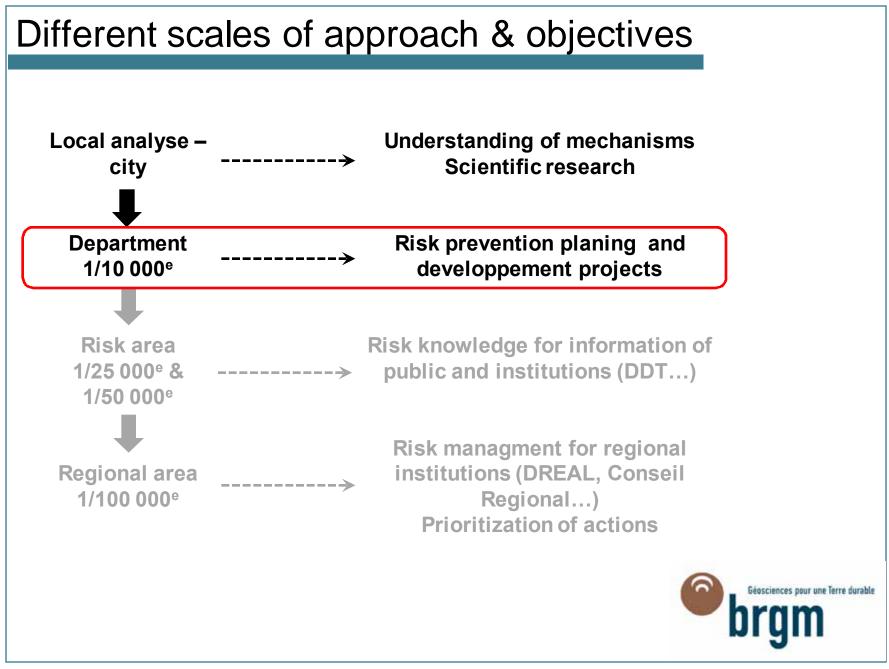
4- Instabilites hazard maps at risk bassin scale (1/50 000^e and 1/25 000^e) - Bas Buëch Laragnais (Hautes-Alpes) ;

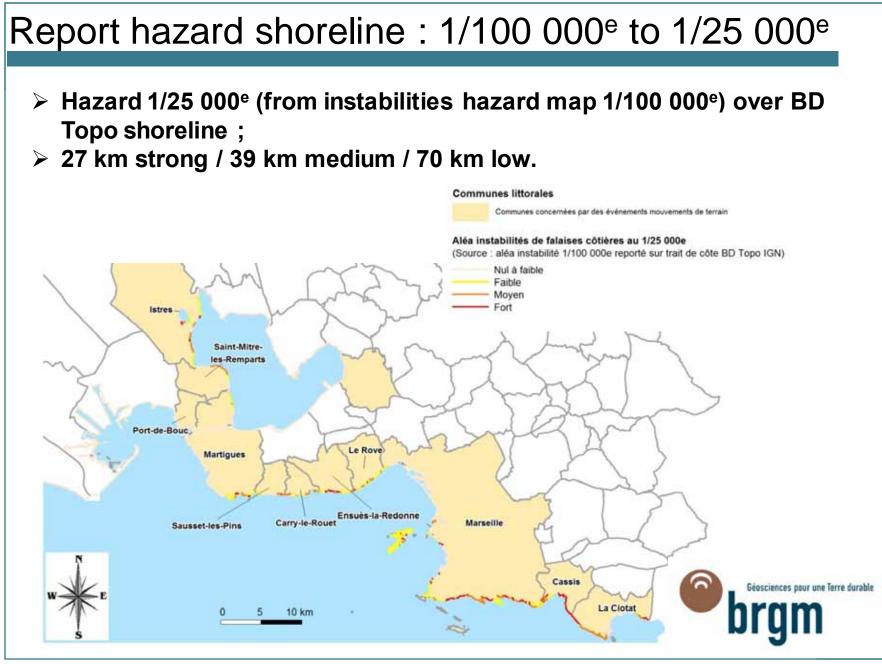
5- Instabilities hazards map of coastal cliffs at regional scale of PACA Region (1/100 000^e) ;

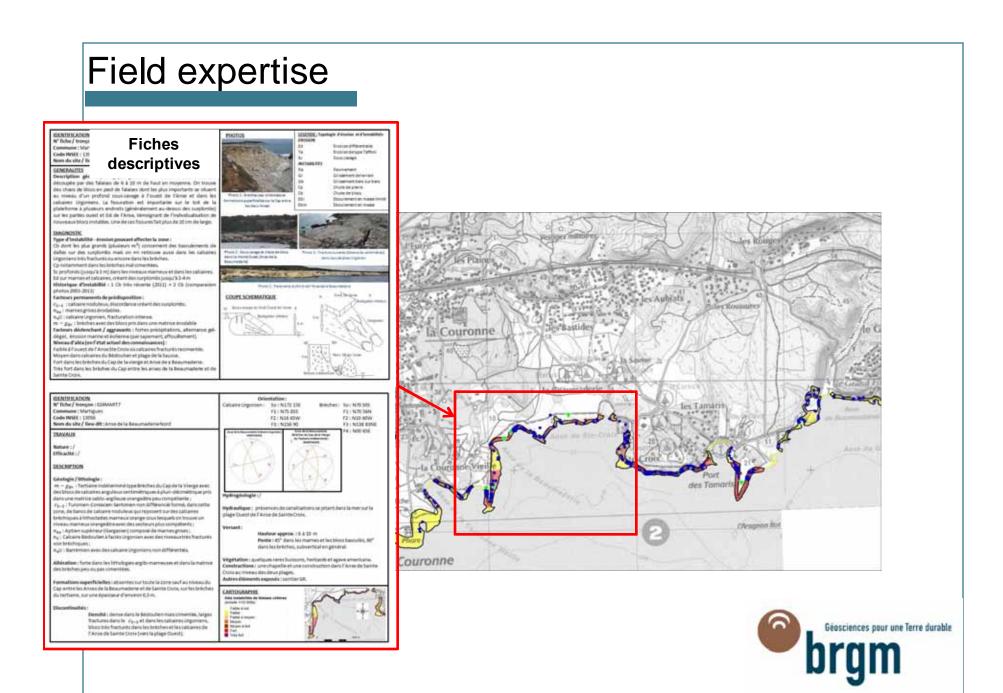
6- Instabilities hazard map at regional scale on PACA Region (1/100 000^e).

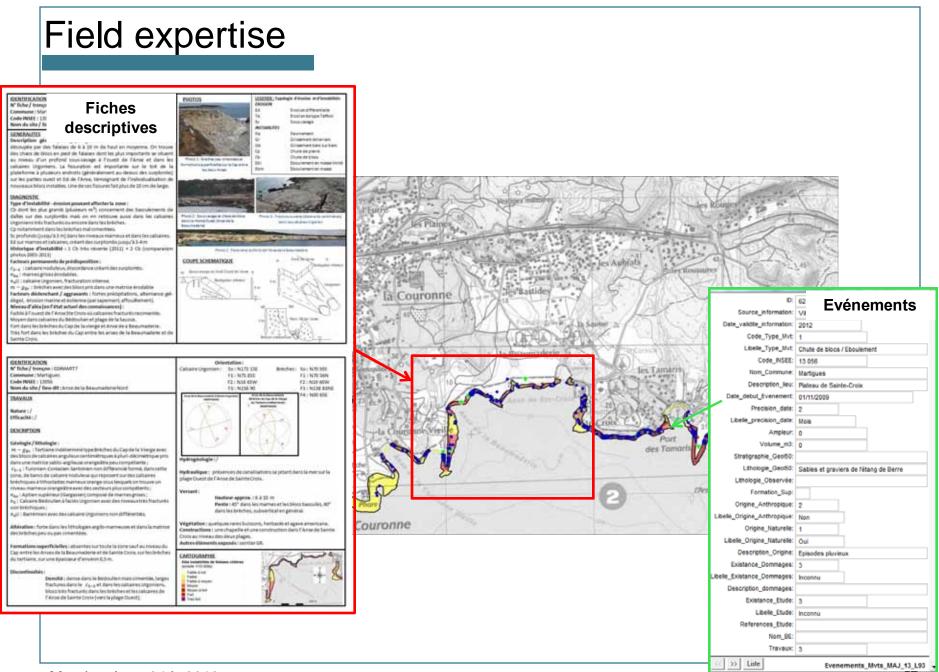


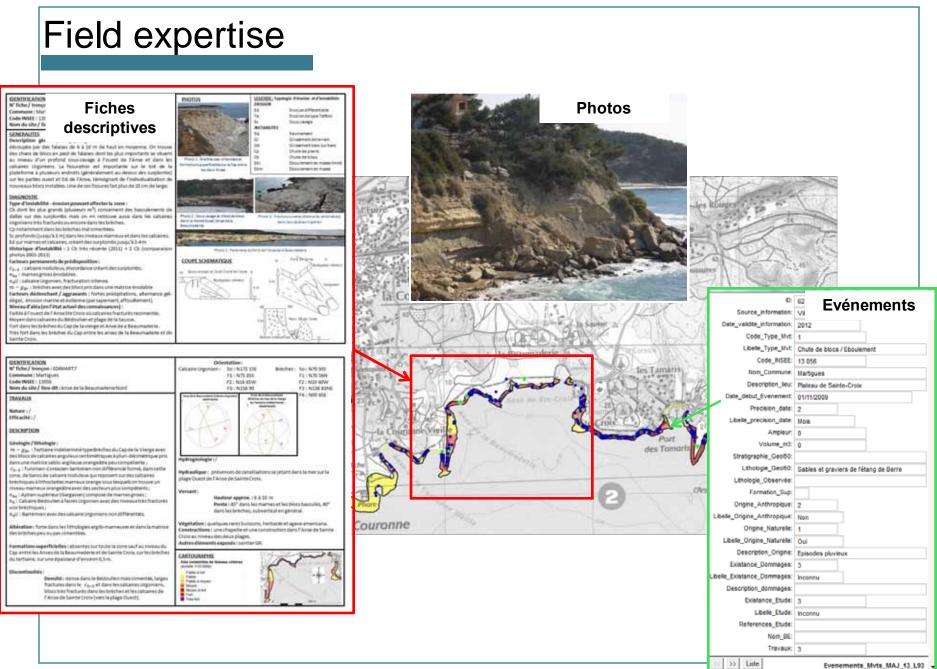




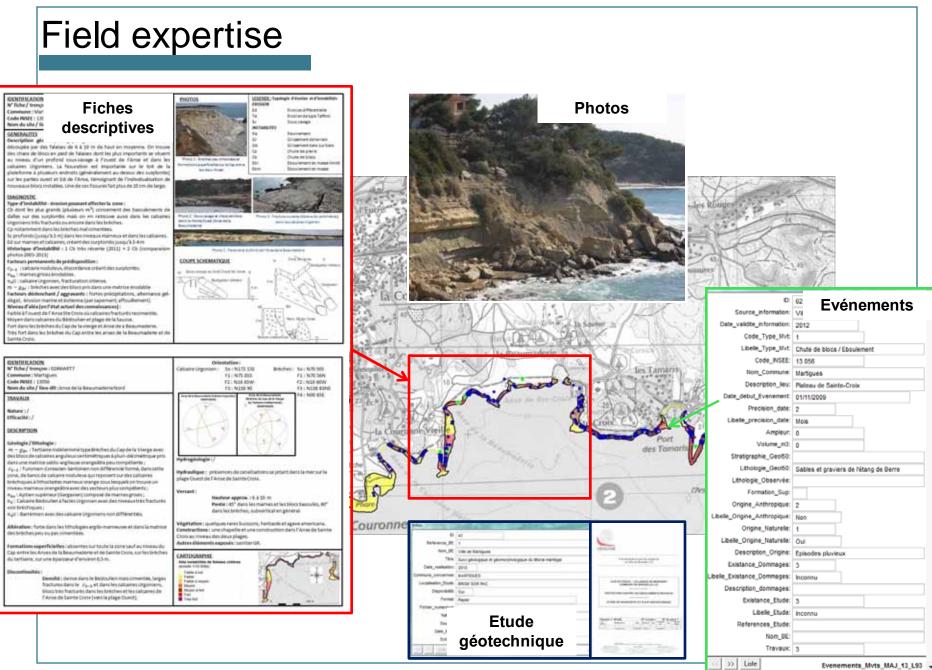








> 58



> 59

Field pictures comparisons 2003-2013



2003

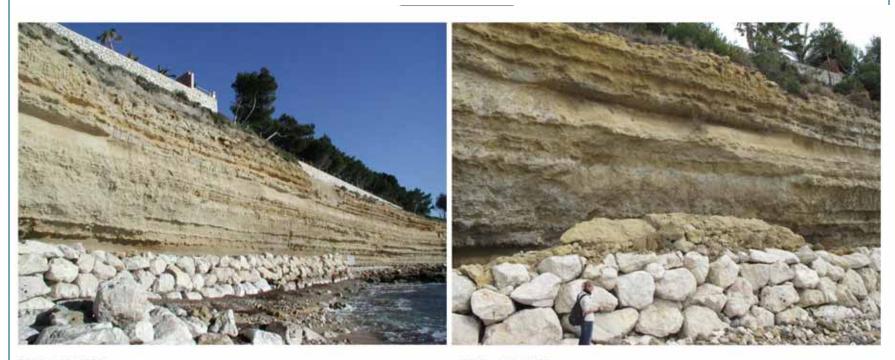
2013

Extrémité Est du cap de l'Espéron (au niveau de la plateforme calcaire).

Chute d'au moins un bloc de plusieurs m^3 .



Field pictures comparisons 2003-2013



2003 : P1240038

2013 : IMG_0062

Chute de blocs.



Instabilities & erosion typology

Instabilities & erosion typology

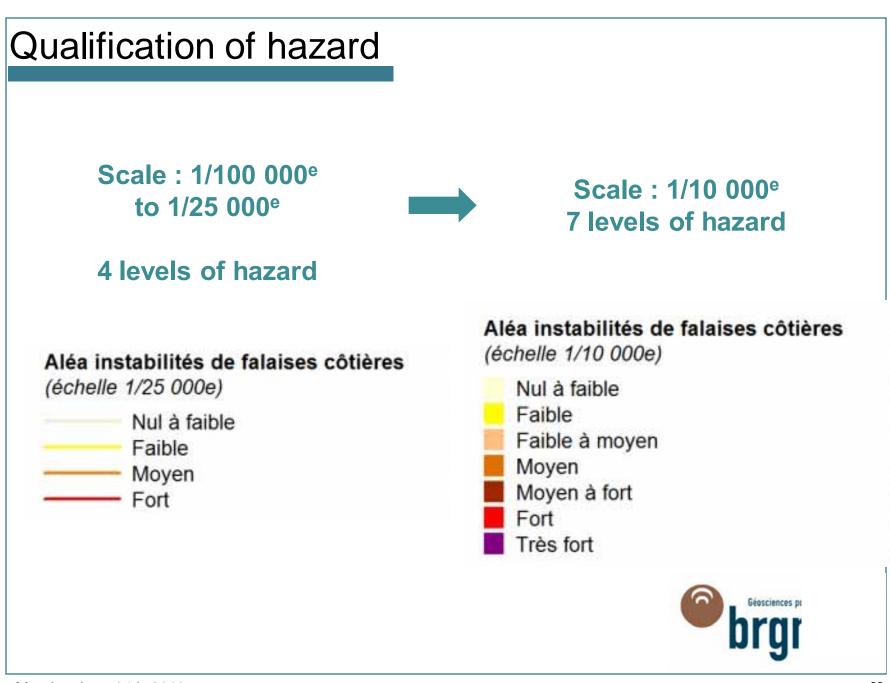
EROSION

- Ed Differential erosion
- Ta Erosion « Taffoni »
- Sc Undercutting

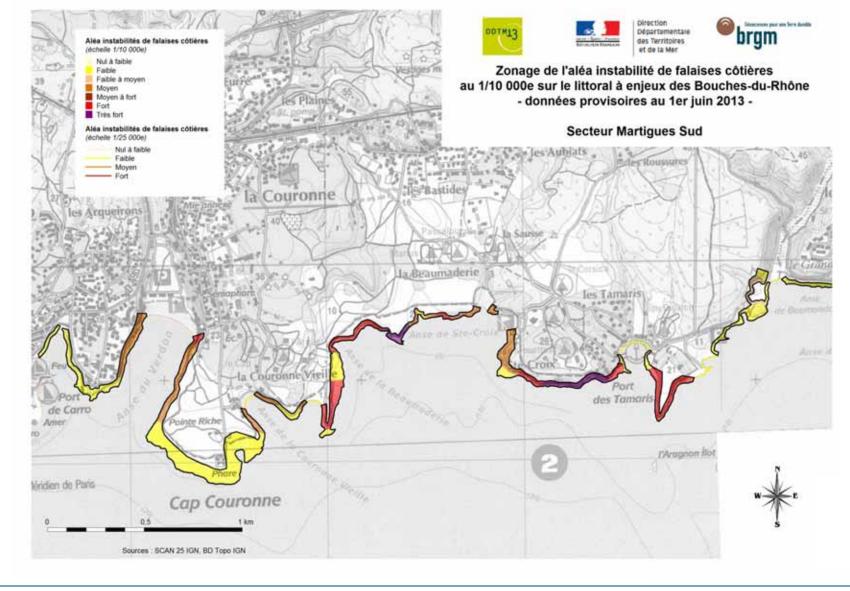
INSTBAILITIES

Ra	Gullying
GI	Landslide
Gb	Landslide « banc sur banc »
Ср	Stone falls
Cb	Rocks falls
Ebl	Rockslide
Ebm	Massive rockslide





Qualification of an hazard (extract in Martigues city)



Plan

1- Research Program about instabilities of coastal cliffs in PACA Region ;

2- Instabilities hazards map of coastal cliffs at regional scale over the coastline of Bouches-du-Rhône (1/10 000^e) ;

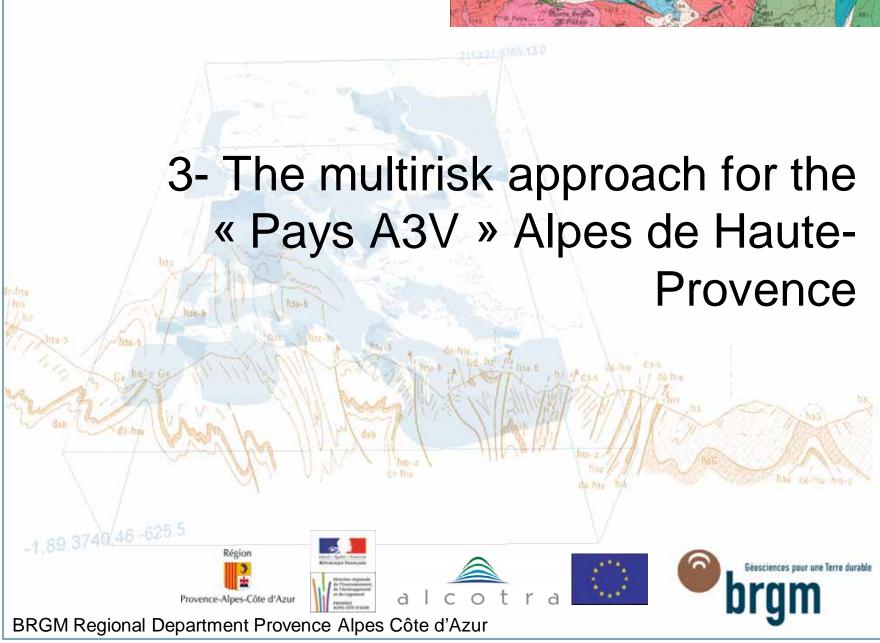
3- The multirisk approach for the «Pays A3V» (Alpes de Haute-Provence) at $1/50\ 000^{e}$ and $1/25\ 000^{e}$;

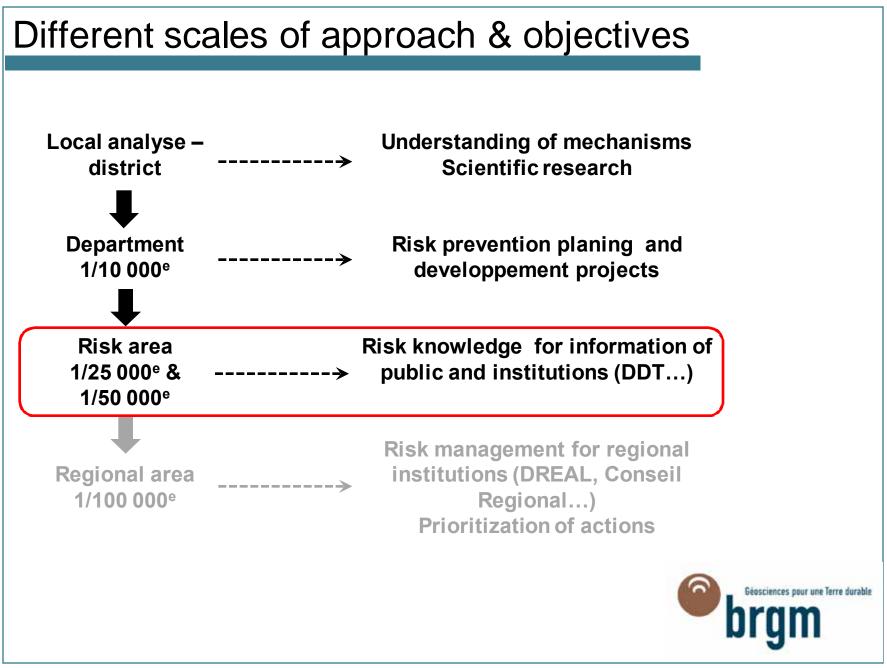
4- Instabilites hazard maps at risk bassin scale (1/50 000^e and 1/25 000^e) - Bas Buëch Laragnais (Hautes-Alpes) ;

5- Instabilities hazards map of coastal cliffs at regional scale of PACA Region (1/100 000^e) ;

6- Instabilities hazard map at regional scale on PACA Region (1/100 000^e).





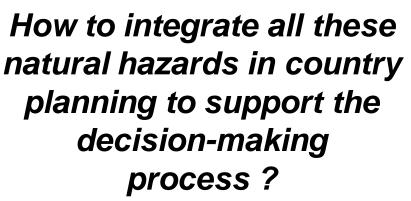


Localisation du Pays A3V Asse - Verdon - Vaire - Var en région PAGA



Context

















Objectives

> Administrators needs (Min. of Ecology / Region) : On district scale

- Making <u>Multi Risk Prevention Planning (PPR)</u> and spread it over <u>several districts</u>
- Helping the districts with their development project

On territory scale (for the Ministry of Ecology)

- Making a <u>geosystemic exercise</u> over a bigger territory than district, showing all the possible hazards, create a communication between administrators of the territory, and connect risk management and territory planning;
- Integrating solutions of <u>risk management policy</u> on a territory;

Objectives

> Administrators needs (Min. of Ecology / Region) :

On territory scale (for the Ministry of Ecology)

- Studying damages and impacts of <u>multiple risks</u> and trying to limit their consequences.
- Speaking about natural disasters management without using reglementation first, which can be interesting for communication ;
- Leading people from different administrations (security, mayors, management...)to talk together ;
- Speaking about all phenomenon, and not very well known natural phenomenon or with low reccurence;
- Integrating the season's issue in the analysis to introduce economics actors.

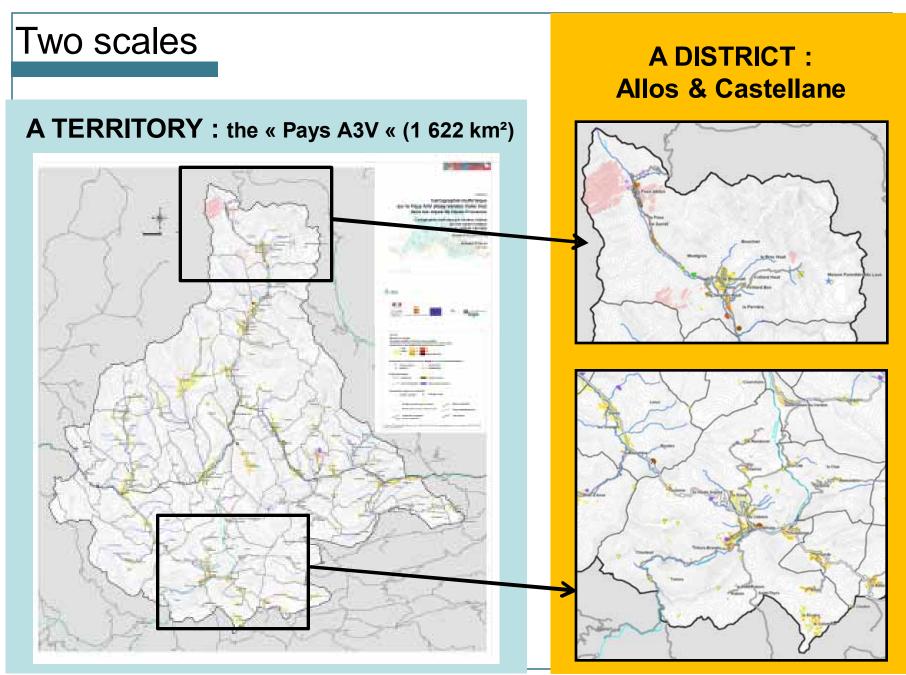


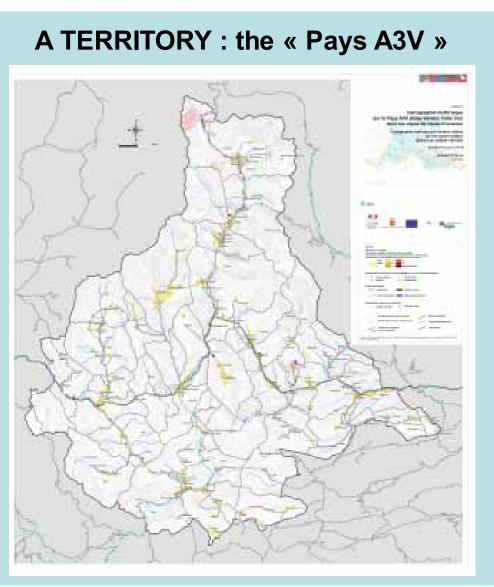
> Engagement of the « Pays A3V » in a process of sustainable development which aims to control, in particular, the territory planning evolution ;

> The objectives of this study are :

- 1. An analysis of global risks across the territory, through a cartographic atlas, and multi-hazards analysis (at scale <u>1/50 000^e</u>),
- 2. A multi risk analysis (at <u>1/25 000^e</u>) concerning two districts located in high-risk areas,
- 3. A proposal of risk management policy.

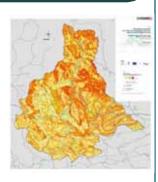






 Cartographic atlas on scale of 1/50 000

 Multi phenomenon analysis



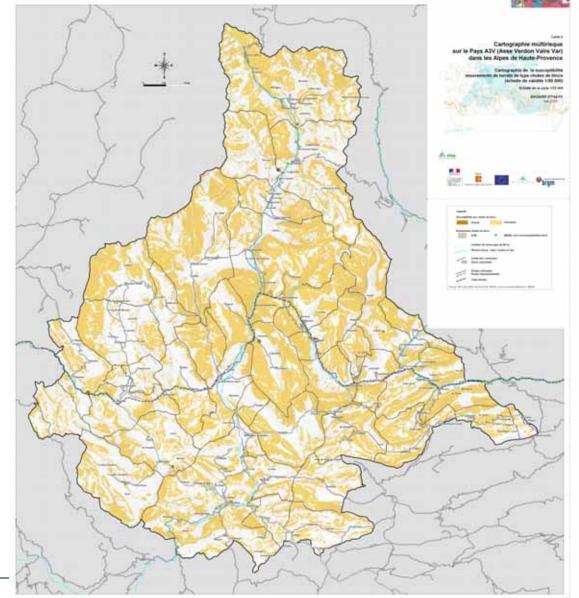
 Multi risk analysis

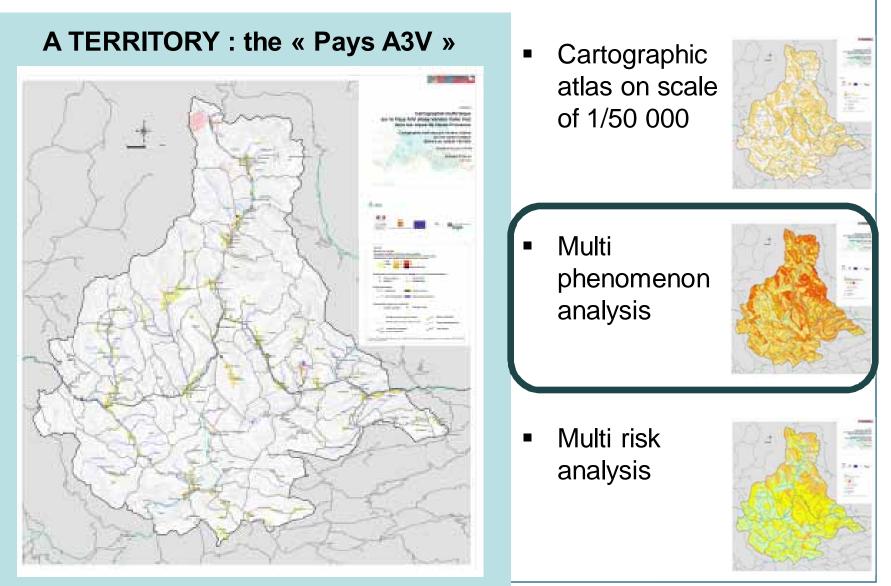


- Cartography on scale of 1/50 000 -For example :
- **1- Rock falls hazard map** (made by RTM 04 service, inside the project).

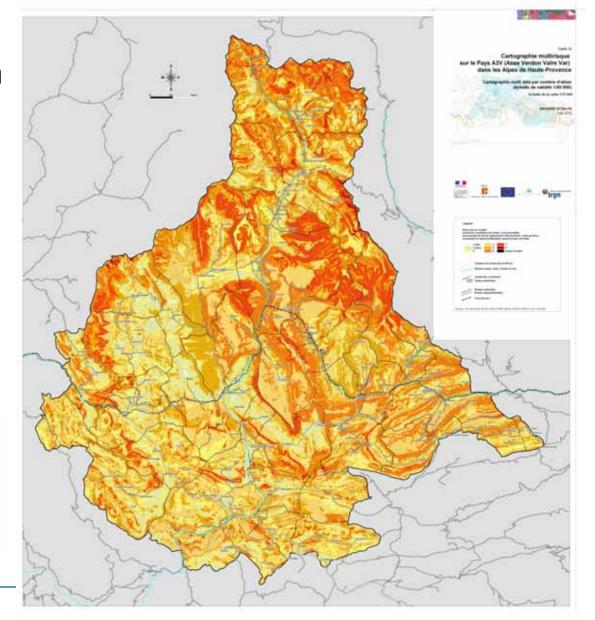
Historic events are from the database :

www.mouvementsdeterrain.fr, RTM, and analysis of BRGM.





- > Multiphenomenon analysis on territory scale -For example :
- 1- Multi hazard cartographic by number of hazards.

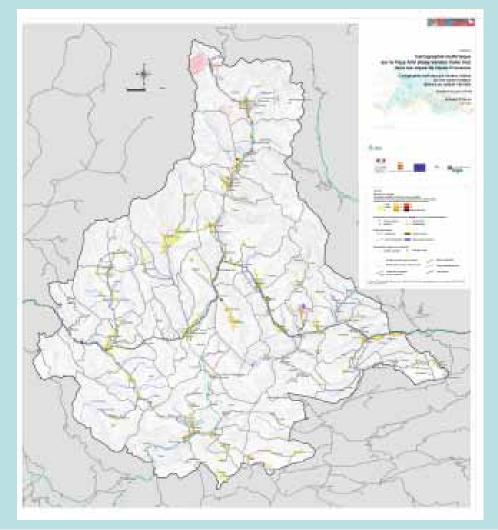


Legende

Aléas pris en compte : avalanche, inordation de rivière, crue torrentielle, mouvements de terrain (glissement, effondrement, chute de blocs, ravinement et retrait gonflement), séisme et feux de forêts

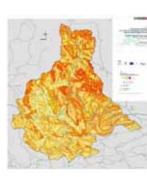


A TERRITORY : the « Pays A3V »



 Cartographic atlas on scale of 1/50 000

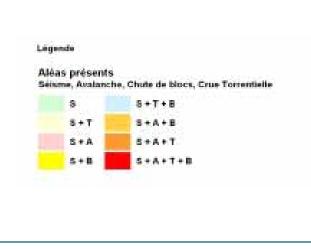


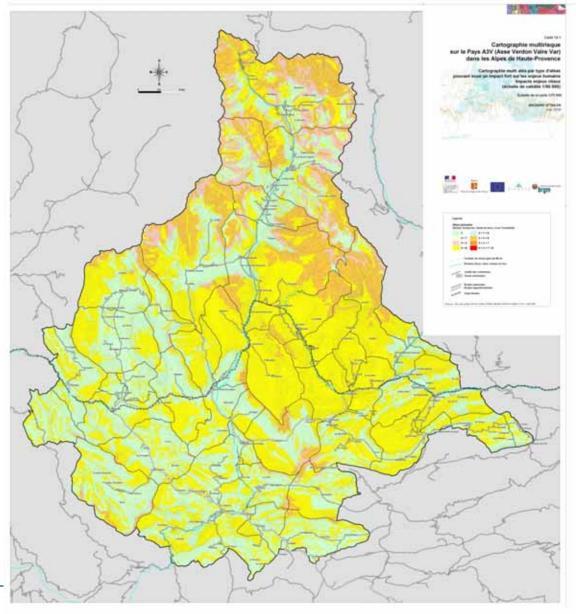


 Multi risk analysis

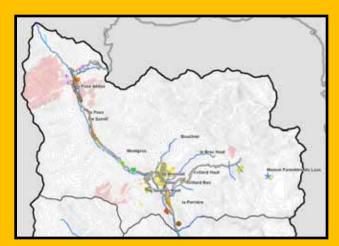


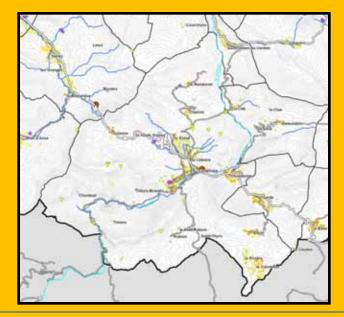
- > Multiphenomenon analysis on territory scale -For example :
- 1- Multi risk map by type of hazards.





Two DISTRICTS : Allos & Castellane





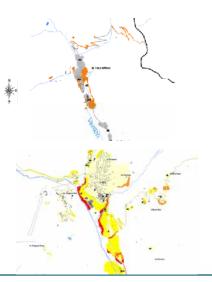
Multiphenomenon analysis (reoccuring)

- Inventory and organize into a hierarchy of exposed elements
- Risk analysis by type of natural disasters and by type of damage
- Multi risk analysis by type of damage

On district scale

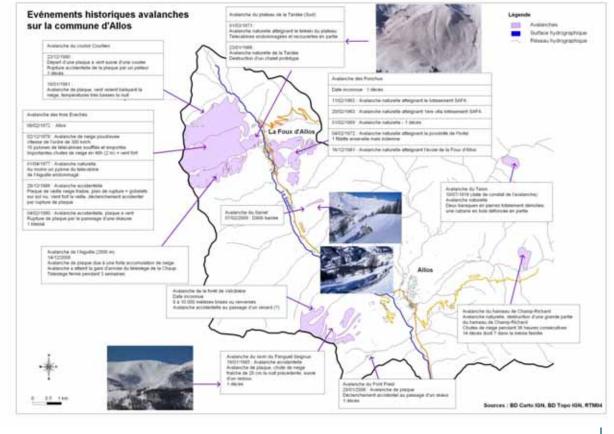






On district scale

- > Multiphenomenon analysis (reoccurring) -For example :
- 1- Historic events of avalanche inventory (data from RTM 04 service).



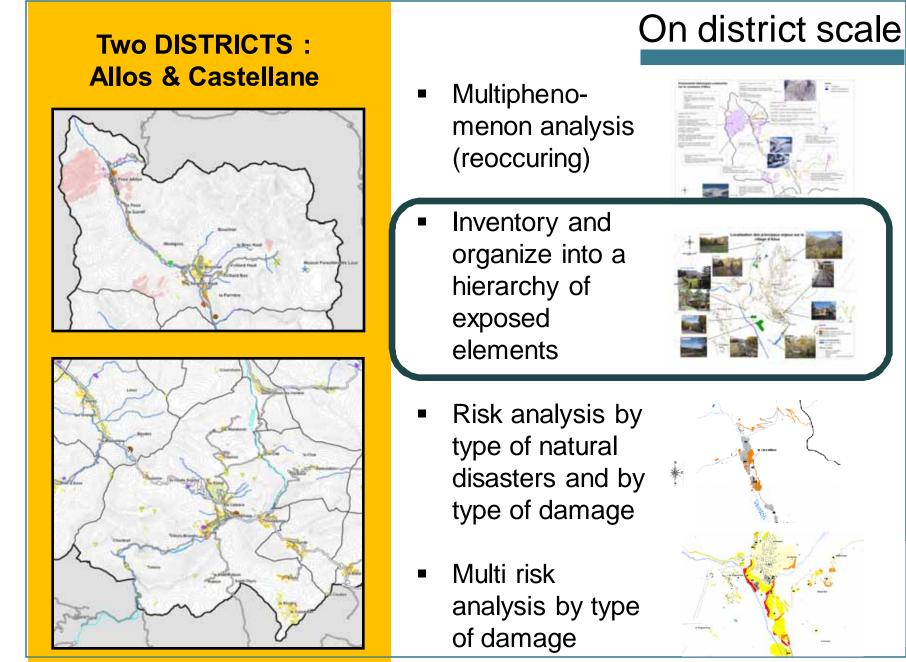


On district scale

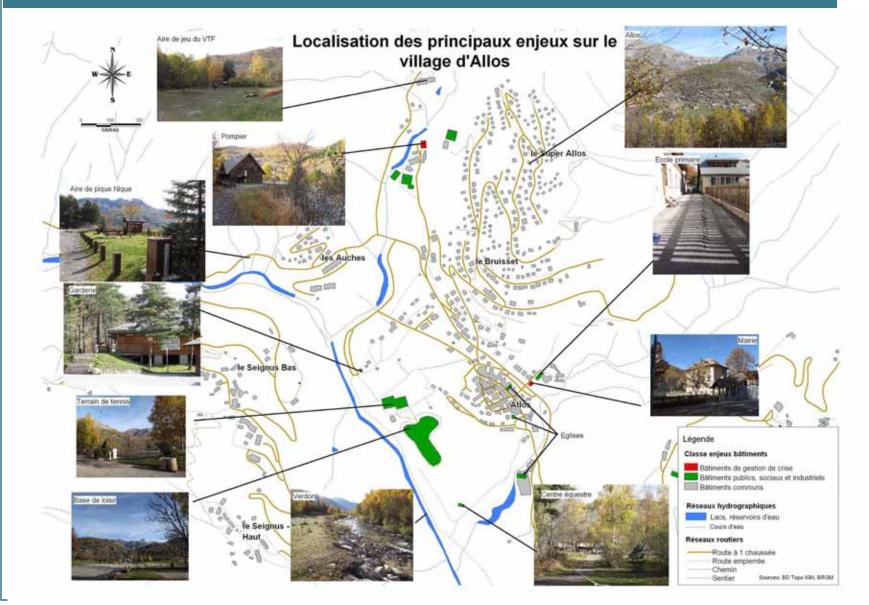
> Multiphenome non analysis (reoccurring) -For example :

1- Reoccuring analysis of rapid rise in water (data from RTM 04 service).

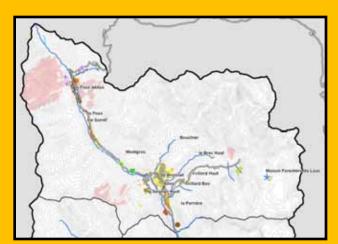
La MELAOU	Années	Date Mois	Jour	Récurrence Année	· · · · ·	1	Inte 2	nsité 3	4	Nombre o crues
	2001	05	25	-		1				1
Total La MELAOU			Période de retour	-	Nombre de	1				1
BEALUAE			10		crues					
a RECLUSE	1777	07	19	•			· · ·	1		1
	1869	07	21	92			1			1
	1882	10	26	13				1		1
	1960	10	06	78			1			1
	2001	05	25	41			1			1
	2001	date inconnue		-			3			3
		uate inconnue			Nombre de					
Total La RECLUSE			Période de retour	56.00	crues		6	2		8
e PESQUIER	1777	07	19	-				1		1
	1882	10	26	105		1				1
	1960	10	06	78			1			1
	1994	11	05	34		1				1
	2001	05	25	7			1			1
	2001						1	1		
		date inconnue		-	Nombre de			1		1
Total Le PESQUIER			Période de retour	56.00	crues	2	2	2		6
e VERDON	1803	11	19	-					1	1
	1821	09	24	18				1		1
	1822	09	29	1			1			1
	1843	11	01	21	+		1		1	1
					++			4	1	
	1848	11	19	5	+			1		1
	1882	10	28	34		2	1			3
	1886	10	25	4				1		1
	1886	10	26	0					1	1
	1886	11	11	0				1		1
		09	23	34	-				1	1
	1920				+ + +				1	
	1923	11	13	3	++		1			1
	1923	11	28	0				1		1
	1926	10	01	3			1	1	1	3
	1926	10	31	0			1			1
	1926	11	15	Ū.	-			1		1
					+					1
	1960	10	06	34	-		-	1		
	1968	11	02	8	++			1		1
	1979	10	17	11		1	1			2
	1987	07	18	8			1			1
	1987	10	01	0			1			1
	1991	09	28	4			1			1
			23	3			1	1		1
	1994	09								
	1994	11	05	0		1	1	4		6
	2002	07	29	8		2				2
		date inconnue		-	Nombre de		4	5	1	10
Total Le VERDON			Période de retour	8.65	crues	6	14	19	6	45
e VERDON Aval	1833	03	17	-					1	1
e VERDON Aval		03	17 01	- 10			1		1	1
e VERDON Aval	1843	11	01						1	1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851	11 11	01	8			1		1	1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855	11 11 06	01 08 09	8 4					1	1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855	11 11 06 10	01 08 09 26	8 4 0			1	1	1	1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1860	11 11 06 10 09	01 08 09 26 26	8 4 0 5			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855	11 11 06 10	01 08 09 26	8 4 0			1	1		1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1860 1868	11 11 06 10 09 10	01 08 09 26 26	8 4 0 5			1 1 1	1		1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1860 1868 1871	11 11 06 10 09 10 11	01 08 09 26 26 03 08	8 4 0 5 8 3			1 1 1	1		1 1 1 1 1 2 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1860 1868 1871 1882	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 11	01 08 09 26 03 03 08 28	8 4 0 5 8 3 11			1 1 1			1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 11 10 01	01 08 26 26 03 08 28 01	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1889 1903	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 11 10 01 06	01 08 09 26 26 03 08 28 01 10	8 4 5 8 3 11 7 14			1 1 1	1		1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1
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9 VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1889 1903	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 11 10 01 06	01 08 09 26 26 03 08 28 01 10	8 4 5 8 3 11 7 14			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1860 1860 1871 1882 1889 1903 1906 1913	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 11 10 01 06 11 10	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 10 08 29	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 14 3			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1861 1865 1865 1868 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1906 1913 1914	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 06 11 10 05	01 08 09 26 26 03 08 28 01 10 08 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 14 3 7 1			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1868 1871 1882 1871 1882 1889 1903 1906 1913 1914	11 11 06 10 9 10 11 11 00 01 06 11 11 10 05 10	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 01 10 08 29 26 31	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 14 3 7 1 1 0			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1906 1913 1914 1914 1914	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 11 01 06 11 10 05 10 05	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 10 10 08 29 29 26 31 21	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 14 3 7 14 3 7 1 0 3			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1865 1865 1860 1868 1871 1889 1903 1903 1903 1904 1914 1914 1917 1924	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 06 11 10 05 10 10 10	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 10 08 29 20 31 21 05	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 7 1 3 7 1 0 3 7 7			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
9 VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1905 1913 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 11 10 05 10 05 10 10 10 10	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 01 00 08 29 26 31 21 05 29 28 31 21 29	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 14 3 7 1 4 3 7 1 0 3 7 2			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1867 1869 1871 1889 1903 1906 1913 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924 1926	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 06 11 10 06 10 05 10 10 10 11 11 11	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 10 10 28 29 26 31 21 21 05 29 19	8 4 5 8 3 11 7 14 3 7 1 0 3 7 2 0			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1855 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1905 1913 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 11 10 05 10 05 10 10 10 10	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 01 00 08 29 26 31 21 05 29 28 31 21 29	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 14 3 7 1 4 3 7 1 0 3 7 2			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2
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e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1905 1913 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924 1926 1923 1933 1951	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 06 11 10 05 10 05 10 05 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 10 08 29 29 26 31 21 05 29 21 05 29 19 17 11	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 4 3 7 7 1 0 3 7 7 2 0 7 7 18			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
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e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1905 1913 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924 1926 1923 1933 1951	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 06 11 10 05 10 05 10 05 10 10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	01 08 09 26 26 03 03 08 28 01 10 08 28 28 28 28 23 21 05 29 19 19 17 11 07	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 7 4 3 7 7 1 0 3 7 7 2 0 7 7 18			1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1855 1865 1860 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1905 1913 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924 1926 1923 1933 1951	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 06 11 10 05 10 05 10 10 05 10 11 11 11 11 01	01 08 09 26 26 03 03 08 28 01 10 08 28 28 28 28 23 21 05 29 19 19 17 11 07	8 4 0 5 8 3 11 1 4 3 7 7 1 0 3 7 7 7 2 0 7 7 18 43	Nombre de		1 1 2	1 2	1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
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Total Le VERDON Aval	1843 1851 1865 1866 1868 1871 1882 1889 1903 1904 1913 1914 1914 1914 1914 1914 1926 1926 1926 1926 1933 1951 1994	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 01 11 10 05 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	01 08 09 26 03 08 28 01 01 08 28 28 01 01 08 29 26 31 21 05 29 19 17 11 07 Période de retour 06	8 4 0 5 3 3 11 7 7 14 3 7 7 0 3 3 7 7 7 18 43 2 0 7 7 18 43 3		1	1 1 2 	1 2 8	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
e VERDON Aval Total Le VERDON Aval es CLASTRES	1843 1851 1865 1866 1868 1871 1889 1903 1903 1903 1914 1914 1914 1914 1917 1924 1926 1925 1933 1961 1994	11 11 06 10 09 10 11 10 06 11 10 05 10 05 10 10 11 11 11 11 01 05 10 05 10 05 10 05 10 05 10 10 06 10 06 11 11 10 10 10 10 11 10 10 10	01 08 09 26 26 03 08 28 01 10 28 28 28 28 28 28 29 26 31 21 05 29 19 17 11 10 07 Période de retour 06 25	8 4 0 5 8 3 111 7 7 14 3 7 7 14 3 7 7 0 3 7 7 2 0 0 7 7 8 8 43 9 7 7 8 8 9 7 7 7 14 3 7 7 7 14 3 7 7 7 14 9 8 9 9 7 7 7 14 9 9 7 7 7 14 9 9 7 7 7 14 9 9 7 7 7 7 7 14 9 9 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7		1	1 1 2 	1 2 8 12	1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
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On district scale – inventory of exposed elements



Two DISTRICTS : Allos & Castellane





Multiphenomenon analysis (reoccuring)

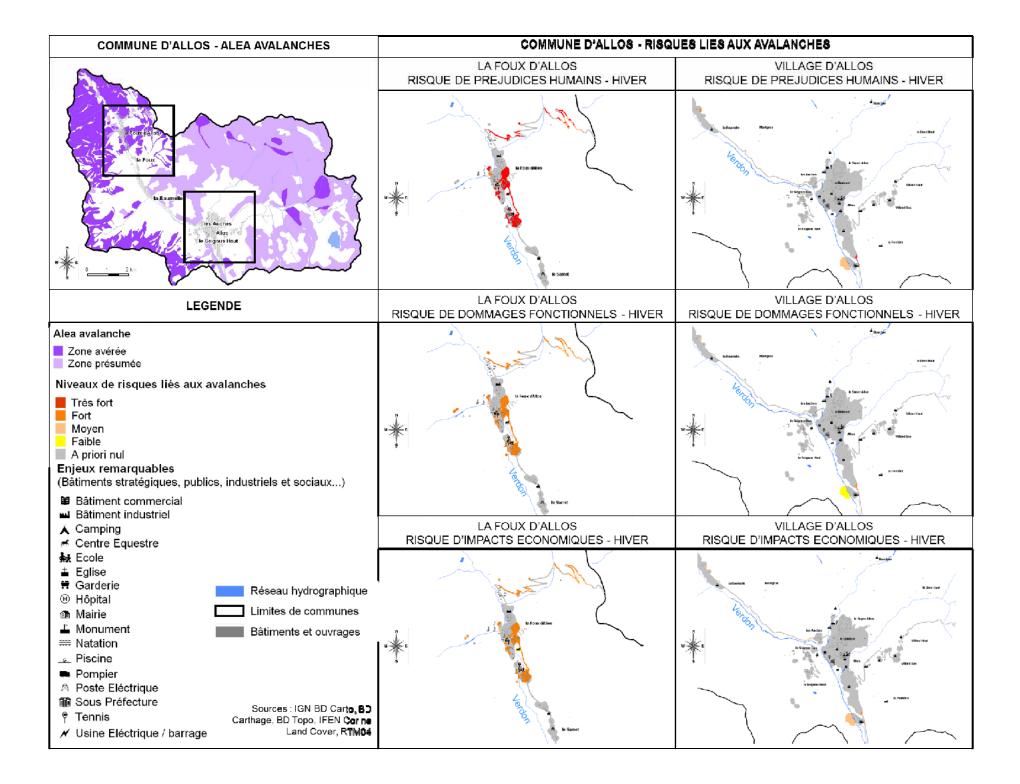
 Inventory and organize into a hierarchy of exposed elements



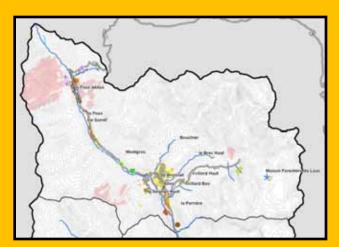
On district scale

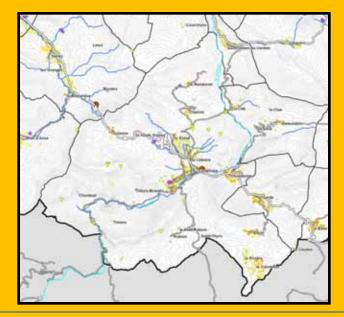


- Risk analysis by type of natural disasters and by type of damage
- Multi risk analysis by type of damage



Two DISTRICTS : Allos & Castellane





Multiphenomenon analysis (reoccuring)

- Inventory and organize into a hierarchy of exposed elements
- Risk analysis by type of natural disasters and by type of damage
- Multi risk analysis by type of damage

On district scale









On district scale – risk analysis

> Objectives and methodology

Organize risk maps by type of damage, not depending on the type of hazard. This in order to obtain a global multirisk analysis on a district.

$$\mathbf{R}_{i} = \sum_{j=1}^{10} \mathbf{R}_{ij}$$

With i = type of damagesj = type of phenomenon

Risk = [Hazard * Exposed ele. (Exposure * Value)] * Vulnerability

Type of hazards

With $R_{ij} = A_j * E_j * V_{ij}$ $E_i = Va_i * Ex_i$

SE : Earthquake AV : Avalanche CP : Rock falls CT : Rapid rise in water levels GL : Landslide FE : Fire forest IN : Flood RG : Drought

Hazards maps on scale of municipality (from the Risk Prevention Planning - PPR) Allos : CT, CP, GL, RA Castellane : IN, CT

Hazard maps on scale of territory (1/50 000), used in analysis : Allos : AV, SE, EF, FE, IN, RG Castellane : CP, FE, EF, RA, RG, SE

 With :

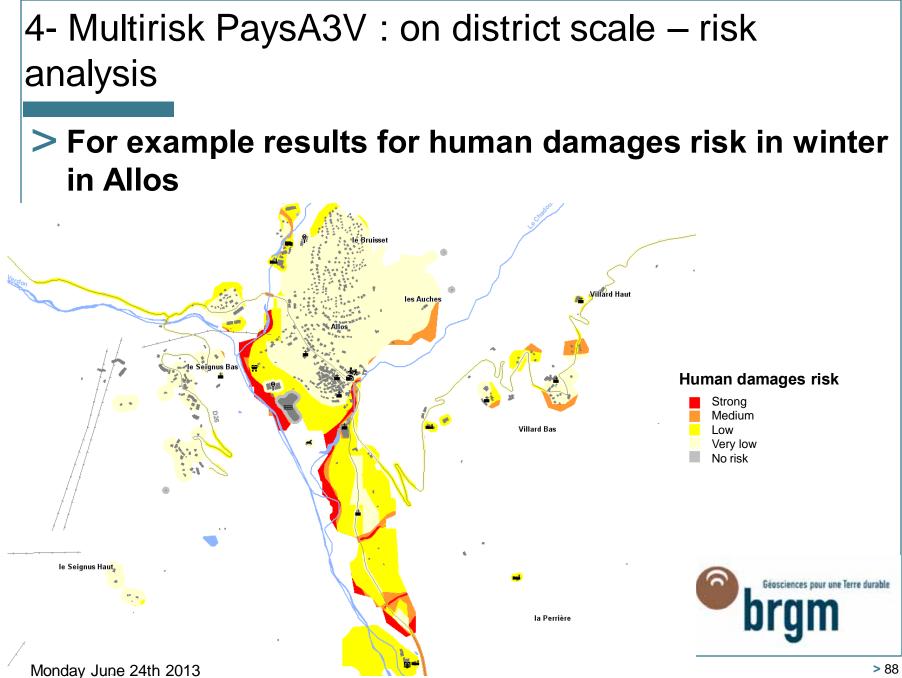
 PH : Human damages
 A : Hazard

 DF : Functional damages
 E : Exposed element

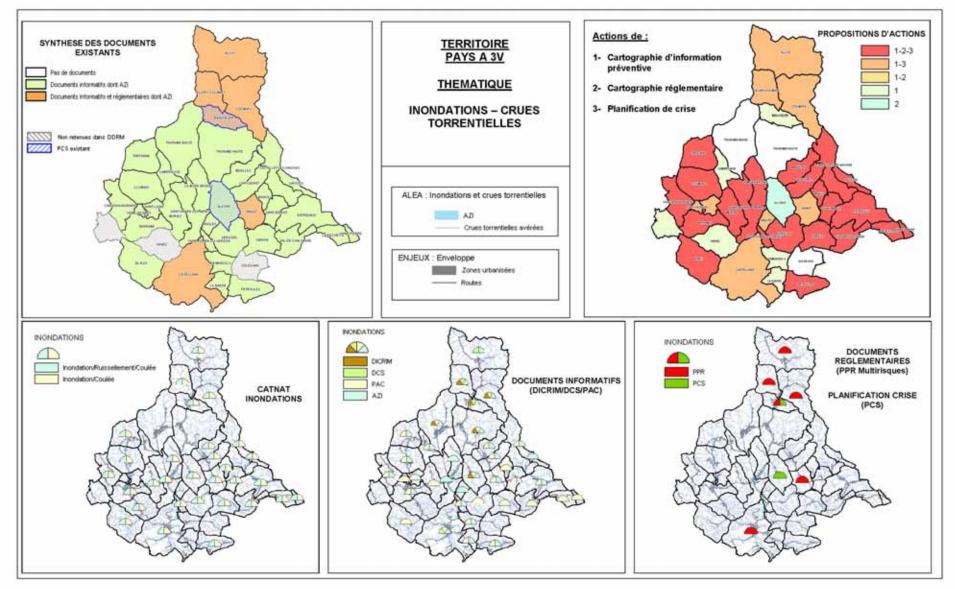
 IE : Economic impacts
 Ex : Exposure

 IS : Social impacts
 Va : Value

 IEn : Environmemtal impacts R : Risk
 V : Vulnerability



Proposal of risk management policy



Plan

1- Research Program about instabilities of coastal cliffs in PACA Region ;

2- Instabilities hazards map of coastal cliffs at regional scale over the coastline of Bouches-du-Rhône (1/10 000^e) ;

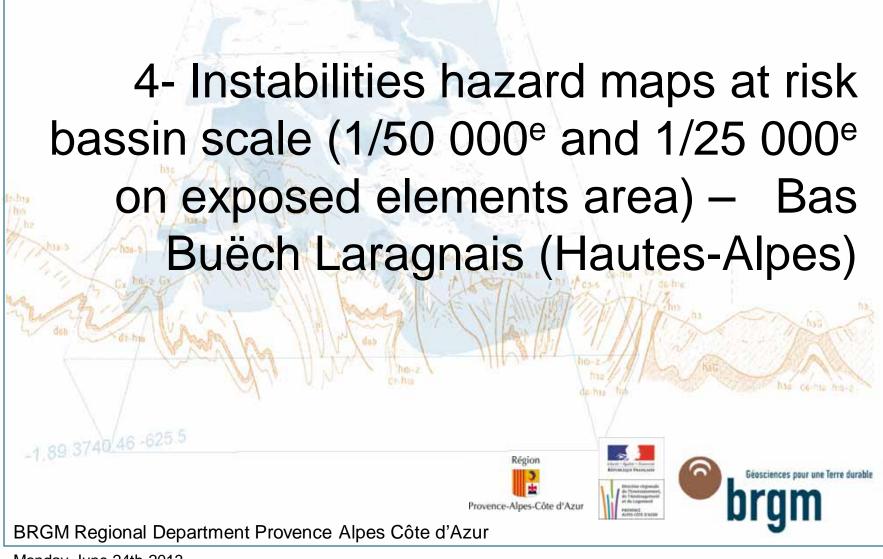
3- The multirisk approach for the «Pays A3V» (Alpes de Haute-Provence) at 1/50 000^e and 1/25 000^e ;

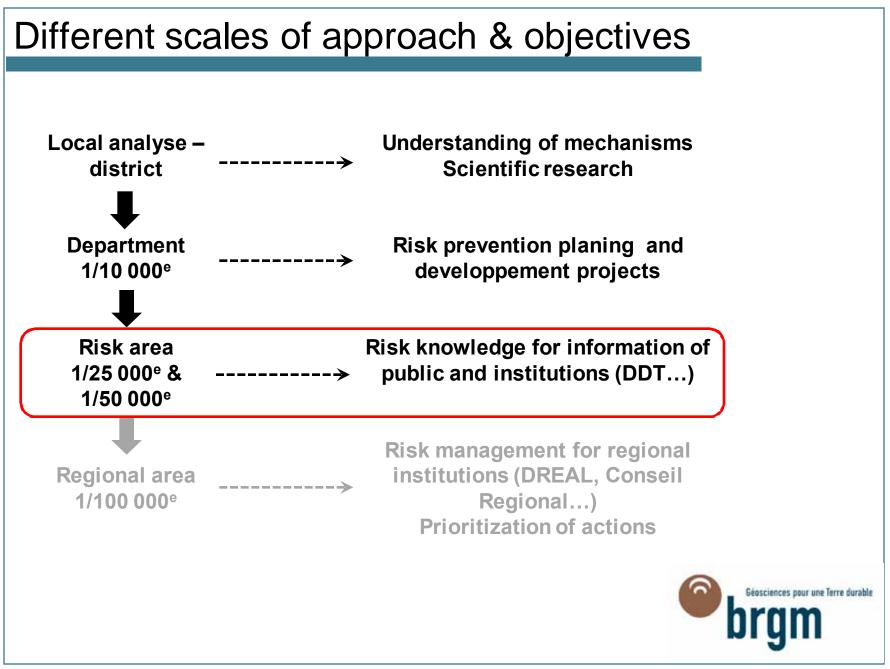
4- Instabilites hazard maps at risk bassin scale (1/50 000^e and 1/25 000^e) - Bas Buëch Laragnais (Hautes-Alpes) ;

5- Instabilities hazards map of coastal cliffs at regional scale of PACA Region (1/100 000^e) ;

6- Instabilities hazard map at regional scale on PACA Region (1/100 000^e).







Scale 1/50 000^e : Objectives

Data inventory ;

Synthesis in a homogeneous scale (1/50 000^e) of the existing data about hazards and assets ;

- > Produce new data ;
- Define a typology of the phenomenons ;
- Qualify an hazard for each of these phenomenons;
- Give a first risk appreciation



Géosciences pour une Terre durable

